# <u>SQL – PL/SQL</u>

## Sql Course Contents

### Session I

**Introduction To Database** 

- Data
- Information
- Differences Between Data and Information
- Database
- Database Management System

## Session 2

## Introduction To DBMS

- Drawbacks of File System
- Advantages of DBMS
- Types of Databases

## Session 3

## **Data Models**

- Data Model
- Relational Data Model
- Schema

## Session 4

## Introduction To ER Diagram

- Entity
- Entity Set

• Attributes

### Session 5

**ER Diagrams** 

- Relationship
- Relationship Set
- Entity-Relationship Diagrams

### Session 6

**Mapping Constraints** 

- One-One Mapping
- One-Many Mapping
- Many-Many Mapping

#### Session 7

**Converting ER Diagrams To Tables** 

- Primary key
- Foreign key
- Relationship Between Tables

## Session 8

**Creating Relations Using SQL** 

- Integrity Constraints
- Key Constraints
- Foreign Key Constraints
- General Constraints

#### **Introduction To Views**

- Definition of a View
- Need of a View
- Creating a View

#### Session 10

#### Views

- Differences between Table and a View
- Complex Views

#### Session 11

#### DML

- Dropping a Table
- Deleting a Table
- Differences Between Dropping and Deleting
- Alter

#### Session 12

**Introduction to Schema Refinement** 

- Problems caused by Redundancy
- Decomposition

#### Normalization

- Atomic Domain
- First Normal Form
- Functional/ Partial Dependencies
- Second Normal Form

#### Session 14

#### Normalization

- Third Normal Form
- Candidate Key
- BCNF

#### Session 15

#### **Basic Queries**

- Retrieving data between specified range
- Retrieving data between a specific time period
- order by clause

#### Session 16

#### **Aggregate Operators**

- Count
- sum
- avg
- max
- min

## Joins

- Inner Join
- Outer Join
- Retrieving data from multiple tables

## Session 18

Group By and having Clause

- Retrieving data by using Group by and Having Clause
- aggregate operators in the select clause

## Session 19

**Nested Queries** 

- Query inside another query
- Null Values

Session 20

PL/SQL

- Introduction To PL/SQL
- Building Blocks of PL/SQL
- Block Structure of PL/SQL
- Variables and Constants
- Declaration Block
- Begin Block
- Exception Block
- Declaring Variables
- Set ServerOutput On

**PL/SQL Control Structures** 

- IF-THEN
- IF-THEN-ELSE
- IF-THEN-ELSEIF

Session 22

**Iterative Control Structures** 

- LOOPS
- LABELLING LOOPS
- WHILE-LOOP
- FOR-LOOP

Session 23

**PL/SQL** Collections

- Introduction
- Abstract Datatypes
- Creating Abstract Datatypes
- Inserting Data Into Tables with Abstract Datatypes
- Creating Nested Tables

## Session 24

Cursors

- Implicit Cursors
- Explicit Cursors
- Opening a Cursor
- Deletion or Updation using Cursors

#### **Exception Handling**

- PreDefined Exceptions
- User Defined Exceptions
- Handling Exceptions
- Raise\_Application\_Error
- Reraising Exceptions

### Session 26

### **Sub Procedures**

- Introduction to Sub-Procedures
- PL/SQL Subprograms
- Procedure
- Parameter Modes

## Session 27

## Functions

- Introduction to Functions
- PL/SQL Functions
- Function without Arguments
- Function with Arguments

#### Session 28

## **Database Triggers**

- Introduction to Triggers
- Types of Triggers

## Packages

- Introduction to Packages
- Package Specification
- Package Body
- Private and Public Items in Packages
- Overloading Packages Subprograms